

EO

RICHARD MILLS / MALCOLM ANGELUCCI

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Victorian Opera respectfully acknowledges the Traditional Owners of the unceded land on which we work and live: the people of the Eastern Kulin Nation. We acknowledge these original owners and custodians of the lands and waterways and their enduring cultural practices of caring for Country. We pay respect to their Elders past and present.

VICTORIAN OPERA PRESENTS

GALILEO

WORLD PREMIERE

CREATIVES

Composer and Conductor **Richard Mills**

Librettist Malcolm Angelucci **Broadcast Engineer** Jim Atkins

Samuel Dundas as Galileo Stacey Alleaume **Paul Biencourt** Herbie Cox **Christopher Hillier**

CAST Michael Lampard Stephen Marsh Simon Meadows Joshua Morton-Galea **Emma Pearson**

Michael Petruccelli Shanul Sharma **Dimity Shepherd** Daniel Szesiong Todd (時雄)

ANGELS & DEVILS ENSEMBLE

Kate Amos^, Alastair Cooper-Golec*, Shakira Dugan^, Douglas Kelly+, Kiran Rajasingam, Rebecca Rashleigh[^], Timothy Reynold⁺, Juel Riggall, Syrah Torii^{**}, Raphael Wong

* The appearance of Alastair Cooper-Golec is generously supported by Dr Michael Stubbs & Malcolm Roberts ** The appearance of Syrah Torii is generously supported by The Family of the late Frederick R Davidson AM [^]Also playing Donna della Peste ⁺ Also playing Clerico

CHORUS

Jonathon Bam, Paul Batey, Kirilie Blythman, Kerrie Bolton, Emily Burke, Christopher Busietta, Stephen Coutts, Nicholas Cowall, Rebecca Crabtree, Irving Dekterev, Shania Eliassen, Fraser Findlay, Matan Franco, Hannah Kostros, Jerzy Kozlowski, Alister Lamont, Ursula Paez, Alex Pokryshevsky, Belinda Paterson, Diana Simpson, Peter Tregear, Emily Uhlrich, Nicole Wallace, Lynlee Williams

CHILDREN'S ENSEMBLE

Genevieve Gray, Ruby Streit, Tahlia Walker

ORCHESTRA

Presented in association with



La Compañia

This production is generously supported by

Prof Dimity Reed AM & Dr Garry Joslin

20 DECEMBER PALAIS THEATRE, ST KILDA

2 hours and 20 minutes, plus one interval Sung in Italian with English surtitles



Victorian Opera dedicates this performance of Galileo to the memory of Elizabeth Minna Turner, who was an unfailing friend of the company and a loving and loval supporter of our Artistic Director Richard Mills for many years. We extend our deepest condolences to her husband Peter and her family, and recognise the inspiration her love for beauty and the human voice had on all who were associated with her. Vale dearest Liz.

CEO'S MESSAGE

Welcome to this premiere performance of Richard Mills' new opera, *Galileo*. It's a bittersweet evening of celebration and farewell. Our dear Richard will tonight step down from over a decade of leadership at Victorian Opera. His first season in 2013 was titled *Beautiful Operatic Journeys* and indeed, he has given us thrilling opera, challenging opera, heartfelt opera and everything in between. To end this incredible decade with a work of his own is only fitting.

Richard has always been a champion for Australian singers and creatives and in this work he has excelled and given you, the audience, a wonderful presentation using myriad performers who have graced our stages over the years. We also welcome our performance partner, Orchestra Victoria, with whom Richard has a long history, and in addition welcome the players of La Compañia. It is also fitting that this final performance is at the Palais Theatre where, in 2014, Richard and I brokered a deal with then Theatre Manager Neil Croker, which has seen Victorian Opera present some stellar performances at this iconic venue.

It has been an incredible decade at Victorian Opera with Richard as Artistic Director and there are so many stories of success across this period, but the one that stands out brightly to me is the new work of Australian writers and composers. In this relatively short time period, Richard has curated 22 new commissions, from our first, the delightful *The Magic Pudding*, to tonight's work of scale, *Galileo*. This champion of new Australian work has tirelessly worked to ensure the voices of our nation are heard loud

and clear.

Richard, on behalf of all the extended family of singers, players, creatives, patrons and supporters of Victorian Opera, thank you for a wonderful decade of magical music.



ELIZABETH HILL-COOPER Victorian Opera CEO

COMPOSER'S MESSAGE

In four words: Faith, Science, Power, Truth.

In a sentence: The opera examines the complex fortunes of a great thinker through snapshots of his public and private worlds, his network of relationships, the conflicts of fame, political discord and the ultimate ambiguities of faith, knowledge, power and truth, set against the wider contexts of human mortality and the ultimately unknowable mysteries of creation and existence.

In a paragraph: The dramaturgy of Galileo can be seen as a sequence of shifting windows offering glimpses into a rich and complex story. Galileo's journey through life is set against the contexts of his pursuit of truth, his relationships, his variable fortunes and his personal faith that remained constant to the very end, notwithstanding his persecution by the Inquisition and the excesses of the Papal court. Malcolm and I have made a symphonic fresco that reads through time and space in gestures of synthesis of many elements to form an articulated whole. This process of synthesis is a resonance of both the origins of the operatic form, which fused a variety of musical genres to tell a story, and the espousal of the joyous potential of synthesis advocated and explored by the Florentine Neo-Platonists of the 1400s - Pico & Fincino, and the Camerata - of which Vincenzio, Galileo's father, was a member. There is also the dimension of mythos, the eternality of the Devils and Angels who are significant presences in the design of our sonic cartoon which, on another level, documents Galileo's pilgrims progress through the volatile landscape of fortune's capriciousness in a hostile and largely uncomprehending world.

Galileo's quest for truth is emblematic of the quest of every creative artist and thinker to render and articulate something revelatory about ourselves and the world we live in. The complexities and difficulties of Galileo are always with us in some form or another because truth seldom makes for comfort or facile solution, I believe also that this subject deals with a world not so different from our own. We are at an almost "peak volatility": belief systems are in conflict as well as disintegrating in an increasingly unstable world. Plague has revisited us, and compassion and truth are frequently the first causalities of zeal. Also, we seem on the cusp of new scientific metaphors for creation, the so-called predicted singularity that will revolutionise physics and our current understandings of nature.

So, this piece is a testament to my belief in the continuing vitality of the medium of opera. It is also my gesture of love for Victorian Opera, which I have led for over 10 years, and my affection and esteem for all my colleagues who will participate in the telling of this epic story in music.

Welcome and enjoy.



RICHARD MILLS AM Composer and Conductor

LIBRETTIST'S MESSAGE

I met Richard for the first time at an event at the University of Melbourne. After the usual handshakes, prosecco with the other invitees and the awkward silences, out of the blue he asked me: 'can you write in *terza rima*?' Like that: frank, direct, as Richard is. I was about to reply, 'Of course, while all my friends were busy having a life, I spent my teenage years writing bad parodies of Dante's *Inferno*'... but then I settled for a more cautious, 'Yes. May I ask you why you'd like to know?'

This is how the project for the libretto of Galileo begun. I will never be thankful enough for that evening, and I will forever be in debt to Prof. Andrea Rizzi who, as I later learned, had prompted Richard to ask. Working with such a knowledgeable, creative and insightful composer has been an incredible experience; Richard has the rare capacity to imagine a scene both theatrically and musically, guiding me in the journey from a dramatic and dramaturgic approach to something that is not shy of being lyrical and firmly anchored to the human voice. This Galileo abandons the unity of time, place and action in favour of a series of vignettes that punctuate crucial moments in the life of the great scientist, leading to the finale of each act. It became an exercise in restraint, one in which each setting, referential, biographical as it is, also needs to provide a springboard for musical expression and for questions, statements, messages and invocations that go beyond the contingency, hopefully becoming universal and meaningful to us today.

Our Galileo tries to thematise the difficulties faced by a person who has ambitions inside a social, cultural and political system, and yet finds himself challenging it to its core. This is a very difficult position, as it is not an attempt at overthrowing society, so to speak, but rather a quest for recognition, intertwined with hopes, desires, strengths and weaknesses. The more we worked on it, the more I had the feeling that this core, existential question was a crucial one for both Richard and me: a composer who has to balance his striving for beauty with the mechanisms that allow this very beauty to actually exist; and an academic/artist who writes from an institutionalised position, protected, privileged, happy to accept its constraints and navigate a career. Galileo shows us that there is a line beyond which compromise becomes impossible. I hope that one day we will all be able to face that line with courage.

In the end, this *Galileo* is not always in *terza rima*, even if the metrics are rather rigorous and explicitly refer back to Galileo's time. It is also not a parody of the *Divine Comedy*; however, if you listen carefully, you will notice that the first lines uttered by the Angels are a direct quote from Dante: just a small, secret wink to you who are reading this...



MALCOLM ANGELUCCI Librettist

SYNOPSIS

FOREWORD

Galileo is not a factual biography, although it is broadly based on the life events of an historical person. The work bases much of its process on late sixteenth and early seventeenth opera, and genres like the mythological pageant (such as those developed for the various Medici weddings during the 1500s), madrigal comedies like *L'Amfiparnasso* by Orazio Vecchi (our Angels and Devils are in fact two opposing, 5-part madrigal consorts), the operas of Peri, Monteverdi and Cavalli, the Intermezzo and the Masque. Galileo himself becomes a mythic subject and we have embraced a dramaturgy and, in eventual production, a scenography that tends towards manifestation and statement as opposed to analytical exploration.

The opera contemplates the human predicaments that arise in the spiritual journey of a great thinker. It is a large, moving, symphonic fresco constituted from real and conjectured images from the imagined progress of Galileo through this earthly life, a meditation on the fragility of truth and its relationship to power, and the constant vulnerability of genius and basic human stability and happiness in a consistently violent and changeable world.

ACT 1

PROLOGUE

Five Angels descend from heaven and dictate the tunings of the lute to Vincenzio, Galileo's father, and to Galileo as a little boy. Vincenzio tells Galileo that real practical experience is more important than theory; both are deeply moved by the beauty and mystery of tunings and their resonances. Five Devils appear, who are agents of chaos and mischief throughout the opera. They parody the beauty of the lute tunings with smutty epithets – quoting the *Sonetti Lussuriosi* by Pietro Aretino (1499–1556) as response to the Angels singing fragments of Dante.

A multi-layered ensemble ensues in which the Devils provoke a posse of curious Florentine citizens to mischief, as they invade Vincenzio's house to inspect his 'discoveries'. The Angels observe and assert the beauty of music and its purity and moral purpose, resonated by Vincenzio and little Galileo. The Devils respond cynically, "But what has he read before he plays?" and inspire further dispute among the invading and dimwitted Florentines: an image of the potential uncomprehending hostility of society towards otherworldly beauty.

Exasperated, Vincenzio slams down a book on the table and drives the Devils and the Florentines out. Little Galileo reflects on what he has seen and vows to pursue the beauty of truth, following the example of his father.

Scene 1

Five Devils observe Vincenzio working with Galileo (now a young man); the Devils discourse on the hypocrisy of the world and the power of money, envy, hate, power, fear and greed, and how they interact with love and sense of duty. "Do you believe in innocence", they sing. "Give us an hour, you will see how the world descends to malice." Meanwhile, Vincenzo and Galileo affirm the purity and mystery of their work on lute tunings and affirm the secret language of mathematics as a key to exploring nature.

Two groups of citizens invade, having heard of the discoveries of young Galileo; one group from Pisa and one from Padua. Both vie for the attention of Galileo, offering money and privileges against a snide commentary by the Devils about pride and the magic of money and its power to provoke strife. Galileo chooses Padua and the Pisans leave disgusted; a Devil offers Galileo a drink and he reflects quietly on his choice and the intellectual generosity of Padua. His father blesses him and exits.

Scene 2

A Devil states a proverb, "Devils make the pots", and an Angel replies, "However, Angels make the lids". Galileo and two associates, Guiducci and Arrighetti, are working with Galileo's invention, the telescope. They study the heavens and find and name the moons of Jupiter, which they see as part of the cosmic dance, an image of eternal order previously reflected in the lute tunings and the angelic discourse of the prologue. Galileo says that he now has proof that the Earth is not the centre of the universe, but that it moves, "...eppur si muove". He continues studying the heavens and, as day breaks, turns his telescope to Venice, where he spies Marina Gamba hanging out the washing on her balcony. He watches her sing an aubade to the Venetian sun; captivated, he travels towards her. Marina is astonished Galileo can see the colour of her eyes through the telescope from the street. She descends, and they sing a love duet. A relationship is formed.

Scene 3

The Angels begin with a reversal of the old proverb; they sing, "Angels make the pots" and the Devils respond, "But we make the lids". Galileo's discovery of the telescope is now celebrated throughout Europe - it's been commercialised, with the populace enjoying mini-telescopes spying on each other. Two scientists affirm Galileo's fame exclaiming, "Certo, certo, si si si si!". Boys spy on girls and vice versa, and a Devil appears and spies on the audience with rude suggestions. The two scientists celebrate that Galileo has lifted a veil from over the heavens. Meanwhile, two citizens from Padua remind the crowd of the traditional view of the Earth as surrounded by nine spheres-an argument erupts, Angels and Devils appear, and the Angels hurl a comet towards Earth to stop the fighting. The Angels rebuke all with an exhortation to be humble and enquiring in the face of the mysteries of Creation.

Scene 4

Cosimo de Medici announces a "time for tears". He explains to Marina – now the mother of three children to Galileo - that Pope Paul V has summoned Galileo to Rome. Galileo explains to Marina that he has been called to share what he has discovered with the world. He takes leave of his family. Marina becomes increasingly bitter and angry despite the positive emotions of the three children, Virginia, Livia and Vincenzio, who are to be cared for in Cosimo's household in Tuscany. She curses the vanity of men and laments the fragility of love, even through a tacit understanding of reality of her situation and the magnitude of Galileo's achievements. She is now a woman deprived of her partner and her children, like a used possession. She curses Galileo and longs for an early death.

Scene 5

Galileo, Guiducci and Arrighetti journey to Rome. They are like pilgrims through the spring landscape. They pass San Casciano, Acquapendente and Viterbo, making celestial observations by night. In the distance they see Rome. Galileo thinks about the eternal city that has broken the spirits of Ariosto and Tasso and enabled the glories of Michaelangelo and Raphael, but that is also a sewer. Angels appear and sing to a sunrise of optimism.

Scene 6

A festive toccata introduces the members of the Lincei, a group of scientists who with eves like their mascot, the Lynx, observe nature keenly, experiment and then publish their findings. They welcome Galileo as one of their own and introduce him to Cardinal Barberini (later Pope Urban VIII). The Devils have a cynical commentary in counterpoint. Barberini affirms his support for Galileo at the Papal Court. All proceed to a Papal audience with Pope Paul V, introduced by the Angels who counter the cynical observations of the Devils as the official Te Deum and procession begins. Amidst the might and pomp of ceremony, Pope Paul V welcomes Galileo with incomprehension of his work and affirms his disapproval of those who teach anything new or against scripture. One Devil says, "They say we are evil, the clerav are not much different". The Lincei and Galileo and his crew defer to Paul V with polite dismay. The Pope blesses the assembled throng in moments of sonic splendour. The Devils, lost for words, finally manifest themselves with a flourish, rejoicing in human vanity as a prelude to difficult things to come for Galileo.

ACT 2

Scene 1

Galileo, alone, meditates on his life, revisiting the pain of his separation from Marina who has died – her memory haunts him and he recognises his fault. He sees the need to keep going – his children are now adults, the two girls are in the Poor Clares, at the convent of San Matteo in Arcetri, and young Vincenzio is studying. Devils appear and encourage despair; Angels encourage steadfastness in vocation despite difficulties. Galileo affirms his loyalty to the Church; an attitude of obedience and humility that co-exists with his search for truth. Angels remind him of the images of eternal beauty he seeks in everything.

Scene 2

Cardinal Barberini is now Pope Urban VIII. He has a vision for Rome as a haven for scientists, artists, architects and sculptors – a place of beauty and respect for the intellect that will be famous throughout Europe. He insists that Galileo will be at the centre of his dream for civic splendour. Despite the clouds of rebellion emerging in the north, and the danger of shipwreck for the sacred vessel of the institution of the Church, Pope Urban affirms his celebration of the human spirit and the value of art and intellectual enguiry as exemplified by Galileo. The Devils mock his idealism and begin their planned destruction of Galileo – calling for Cristina de Medici, "Where is Cristina today?".

Scene 3

Cristina reads her bible; a Devil sits and listens. The Devils echo her phrases and begin to inspire a conspiracy of denunciation against Galileo. Cristina becomes enthusiastic in her disapproval and declares war on Galileo. Tommaso Caccini preaches a sermon at Santa Maria Novella in Florence; he echoes the stupid fundamentalism of Cristina. The Devils are delighted and proceed to a crazed Jesuit, Christopher Scheiner, who accuses Galileo of blasphemy and heresy. The trio of Cristina, Caccini and Scheiner commence a theatre of denunciation joined by the enthusiastic crowd.

Scene 4

In the Papal apartments, Pope Urban VIII is apoplectic with rage as he thinks Galileo has betrayed his trust; he recognizes Galileo's pursuit of truth as worthy, but the survival of the Church against heresy becomes his overwhelming concern. Galileo is to be sacrificed to political expediency. Meanwhile the plague rages outside, much to the delight of the Devils who extol the beauties of rats, sores and blood. Women see their children perish and the Plague Soprano appears and sings her imperious aria of death, visiting destruction upon all. Pope Urban VIII sees this devastation as divine punishment and summons Galileo to Rome to appear before the Inquisition.

Scene 5

Galileo begins his winter pilgrimage to Rome. He is sustained by the memory of the convent at Arcetri where his daughters now live as Sister Archangela and Sister Marie Celeste, who lovingly writes to him regularly. He reads her letters as solace on his solitary journey through a frozen landscape, revisiting San Casciano, Acquapendente and Viterbo, but nevertheless sees that the sap of life resides in the winter branches and vows to embrace the challenge of his trial with integrity and energy.

Scene 6

The court of the Roman Inquisition assembles with Pope Urban VIII and Cardinal Bellarmino prosecuting. Galileo replies and the Devils ignite the

opprobrium of the assembled clerics, who create an unwitting parody of the scientists in Act 1, "Certo, certo, si si si si!". The Devils force Galileo to his knees and, amid threats of torture and condemnation by the Pope to domestic imprisonment and scientific silence, he admits through grated teeth to heresy. But he still manages to mutter, "...and so it moves", at which Pope Urban VIII screeches, "The world is upside down", unleashing a torrent of chaos and the Plague Soprano, who ushers in a pageant of societal disintegration, disease and strife that culminates in a universal dance of death.

Scene 7

Galileo, in confinement, reviews his life; his boyhood voice tells him to look into himself. Sister Marie Celeste encourages his reflection, urging him to read his life and look within. Angels comfort him. He prays the Penitential Psalms. Devils appear, mocking and distracting. Galileo, suddenly strong, silences them and dismisses them finally. His boyhood voice of innocence comforts him, and he recalls the phrase from the confessions of Saint Augustine, "Too late have I loved Thee, beauty so ancient and so new". Angels and the voice of Sister Marie Celeste surround him with a halo of sound, emblematic of spiritual peace, and the visitation of grace.

Epilogue

Galileo faces death; he reviews the enigma of his life and addresses the audience, telling them he can't see them anymore. He dies. A single Devil circles quietly; he moves the head of the dead Galileo from side to side and says, "....eppur si muove!" (and yet it does move!) with an enigmatic laugh.

PRODUCTION

PRODUCTION TEAM

Calling Stage Manager Rain Iyahen

Assistant Stage Manager Claudia Howarth

Head LX Jack Willis-Hall Costume Maintenance Tim Corne Dome Operators Amber Swank Renata Zanini-Sassani

MUSIC STAFF

Head of Music Phoebe Briggs Repetiteur (and Celesta) Tom Griffiths Chamber Organ Jacob Abela Music Typesetter Glynn Davies

SEASON STAFF

Surtitle Operator Marina Milankovic Surtitle Translation Stephen McIntyre Production Intern Ingrid Müller Child Chaperone Emma Mosley FOH Engineer Daniel O'Callaghan

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Monitor City e-audio CVP

ORCHESTRA

ORCHESTRA VICTORIA

Violin Deputy Concertmaster Yi Wang Chair supported by Susan & Leith Campbell Associate Principal First Violin Tomomi Brennan Tutti Rebecca Adler Chair supported by Mr Andrew Fairley AM **Binny Baik** Chair supported by The Fielding Foundation **Rachel Gamer** Hannah King + Sophia Kirsanova + Christine Wang +

Violin 2 Section Principal Second Violin Monica Naselow Chair supported by Peter Griffin AM & Terry Swann

Tutti Alyssa Conrau Chair supported by Leanne Menegazzo Rachael Hunt Chair supported by The Fielding Foundation Christine Ruiter Kyla Matsuura-Miller + Charlotte Ryssenbeek + Marie-Danielle Turner + George Vi +

Viola Section Principal Paul McMillan Chair supported by Ms Linda Herd Tutti Nadine Delbridge Simon Collins + Sandra Ionescu + Haram Kim + Cindy Watkin + Cello Section Principal Melissa Chominsky Tutti Philippa Gardner Tania Hardy-Smith Andrea Taylor

Double Bass Associate Principal **Kylie Davies** Principal **Adrian Whitehall +**

Flute Section Principal Lisa-Maree Amos Chair supported by Peter Griffin AM & Terry Swann Associate Principal Jessie Gu

Oboe Acting Section Principal Joshua de Graaf Tutti Rachel Bullen +

Clarinet Section Principal Paul Champion Associate Principal Justin Beere Principal Bass Clarinet Robin Henry +

Bassoon Section Principal Ben Hoadley + Tutti Jack Cremer + Horn Associate Principal **Evan Williams** Tutti **Sharon Hatton +**

Trumpet Section Principal Mark Fitzpatrick Tutti Louisa Trewartha +

Trombone Section Principal Scott Evans Associate Principal Kieran Conrau Principal Bass Trombone Benjamin Anderson

Timpani Section Principal Matthew Brennan +

Percussion Section Principal Mathew Levy Associate Principal Hugh Tidy +

Harp Section Principal **Melina Van Leeuwen +**

KEY + Denotes guest musician For a complete listing of Orchestra Victoria's musicians and staff, visit: orchestravictoria.com.au



LA COMPAÑIA

Director Danny Lucin

Percussion Christine Baker

Theorbo Rosemary Hodgson Casey Fitzpatrick

Violone Miranda Hill

Viola da gamba Reidun Turner Victoria Watts

Violin Stephanie Eldridge Tim Willis

Sackbut Trea Hindley Glenn Bardwell

Cornetto Danny Lucin Peter Reid

CREATIVE TEAM



RICHARD MILLS Composer and Conductor

Internationally recognised composer Richard Mills AM pursues a diverse career as composer, conductor and artistic director, with an extensive discography of orchestral works including his own compositions.

Currently Artistic Director of Victorian Opera, and Senior Fellow, Faculty of Music, University of Melbourne, Richard's posts have included Artistic Director of both West Australian Opera and the Adelaide Chamber Orchestra, Director of the Australian Music Project for Tasmanian Symphony Orchestra, and Musica Viva's Composer of the Year. His recording of Franz Waxman's film music with the QSO was awarded the Preis der Deutschen Schallplatten Kritik in 1992.

This year, Richard conducts *Glimpses and Dialogues from Galileo* at Perth Festival, *La Cenerentola*, and the first performance of his new opera, *Galileo*.

Recent highlights include *Elektra, Butterfly Lovers* (Mills) and *La Cenerentola* for Victorian Opera, Voss for State Opera South Australia, and the world premiere of his Christmas oratorio *Nativity* with Adelaide Symphony Orchestra.



MALCOLM ANGELUCCI Librettist

Malcolm Angelucci is a writer, poet and Honorary Fellow at the University of Melbourne. He has been based in Italy since 2022. He works on early twentieth-century literature and aesthetics, late twentieth-century theatre (Carmelo Bene, Dario Fo and Franca Rame), and Voice Studies, areas in which he has published regularly in international journals, particularly in the English-speaking world. See, for example, the volume Words Against Words: On the Rhetoric of Carlo Michelstaedter, (Leicester, Troubador, 2011) and the interdisciplinary project and ebook Voice/Presence/ Absence: Interdisciplinary Studies on Voice in the Arts and Humanities (UTS ePress 2014). In 2013 he was one of the founders of the interdisciplinary collective of artists, Illimine, through which he developed his artistic practice in the field of expanded poetry and performance writing, with works in Australian and international contexts, including Spazio Taverna in Rome (2022; 2023), MACRO Rome (2019), Immigration Museum and International Writers Festival Melbourne (2018), Performance Arcade Festival Wellington, NZ (2017), and a solo exhibition at Palazzo Lucarini Contemporary, Trevi (2015). He is the author of poems (Brennerei, Le loup des steppes, Paris, 2017), translator and writer though commissions. His latest book in Italian, Franca Rame ha vinto il Nobel, written with Stephen Kolsky, is out for Mimesis Edizioni.



JIM ATKINS Broadcast Engineer

Jim Atkins designs and mixes sound for a host of live, installed and recorded situations nationally and internationally. Recent highlights include *The Pearl Fishers*, Victorian Opera (Sydney Myer Music Bowl); *Australian Ballet Summertime Gala* (MCA); *Cassandra / Echo & Narcissus* (Victorian Opera); *Four Winds Festival* (Bermagui); *One Infinity* (Melbourne, Sydney and Perth Festivals); *Pleasure Garden* (Sydney Festival, Norfolk and Norwich Festival, City of London Culture Mile), *24 Reasons to Party* (Kate Ceberano /Adelaide Symphony Orchestra); *Setan Jawa* (AsiaTOPA/ Humboldt Forum Kultur, Berlin); *Between 8&9* (Chamber Made, Castlemaine Festival, Chengdu China); *National Geographic, Symphony for our World* (Adelaide Festival); *Carmen in the Square* (State Opera South Australia); *Absolute Bird, Sounds of the Outback* (City of London Sinfonia).

The cast of Galileo in rehearsal. Photo: Sarah Jackson

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AZIN

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CAST



SAMUEL DUNDAS Galileo

Samuel Dundas, a former member of Victorian Opera's Young Artist Development and Opera Australia's Moffatt Oxenbould Young Artist Programs, now performs leading roles with Opera Australia, the Australian State Opera companies and New Zealand Opera, and appears regularly with the major Australian symphony orchestras and choral societies.

Most recently, Samuel has been heard in Faure's Requiem (TSO), Beethoven's Ninth Symphony, (Auckland Philharmonia), Perth Festival Galileo excerpts (Mills), as Donner (Das Rheingold) for SSO, Count (Capriccio) for Victorian Opera, Wolfram (Tannhäuser) for Opera Australia, Marcello (La bohème) for WA Opera, Rossini's Petite Messe Solennelle (Festival of Voices), Aphron (The Golden Cockerel) and the title roles in Voss and Marcello for State Opera South Australia.



STACEY ALLEAUME Soprano della Peste

One of Australia's most accomplished performers, Stacey Alleaume's engagements include critically acclaimed Gilda (*Rigoletto*) with the Bregenzer Festspiele and Opera Australia, Amina (*La Sonnambula*) with Deutsche Oper am Rhein, return to Opera Australia as Pamina (*Die Zauberflöte*), Violetta Valéry (*La Traviata*) with Opera Hong Kong, Teatro Petruzzelli in Bari and Welsh National Opera, Almirena (*Rinaldo*) with Pinchgut Opera, Sydney and appearances at Bregenzer Festspiele and Theater an der Wien.

For Opera Australia she performed Violetta Valéry (*La traviata*), Fiorilla (*II Turco in Italia*), Sophie (*Werther*), Gilda (*Rigoletto*), Susanna (*Le Nozze di Figaro*), Micaëla (*Carmen*), Leïla (*The Pearl Fishers*).

Stacey features in the Netflix romantic comedy *Falling for Figaro* as the singing voice of Millie (Danielle Macdonald). Stacey's debut album *Moonlight Reflections* was released in 2021. On the concert stage, Stacey has performed works with the Tasmanian Symphony Orchestra Adelaide Symphony Orchestra and the Melbourne Symphony Orchestra.



PAUL BIENCOURT De Filiis / Clerico

Roles for Victorian Opera include Erste Jude in Salome, Mr Erlanson in A Little Night Music, Rodolfe in William Tell, Brighella in Ariadne Auf Naxos, Tmolus in Phoebus & Pan, the Englishman in Angélique and six tenor roles in Rembrandt's Wife.

For Melbourne Opera, Rodolfo in *La bohème*, Basilio in *The Marriage Of Figaro*, St Brioche in *Merry Widow*, Remendado in *Carmen*, Ferrando in *Così fan tutte*, Goro in *Madama Butterfly*, Pedrillo in *Abduction from Seraglio*, Lucio in *Otello*, Ralf in *HMS Pinafore* and roles in *Der Rosenkavalier*, *Parsifal* and *Lohengrin*.

Music theatre credits include Noel Weiderberg in the national production of *Shout-The Musical* for Jacobsen Entertainment and eight seasons for The Production Company.



HERBIE COX Piccolo Galileo



CHRISTOPHER HILLIER

Vincenzio Galileo Cosimo di Medici Padre Christopher Scheiner Cardinale Herbie Cox was born and lives on Wurundjeri country. Herbie began singing with the Australian Boys Choir in 2018 and became part of their Performing Squad in 2022. Herbie has sung with the Australian Boys Choir many times including at the Melbourne Recital Centre, on Regional Tour in Victoria and at Melbourne Fashion Week. Herbie also enjoys playing piano and trombone. He balances music with a healthy love of sport and can't choose what he likes playing more, AFL or Soccer. One of his solo musical highlights was when Melbourne Football Club posted him playing and singing the Melbourne theme song the year they won the flag.

Christopher Hillier's most recent appearances for Opera Australia have included Zurga in a new production of *The Pearl Fishers*, Belcore in *L'elisir d'amore* and The Count in their national tour of *The Marriage of Figaro*.

He joined the principal ensemble of Opera Australia in 2012 and made his international stage debut as Dr. Malatesta in *Don Pasquale* in Tokyo, Japan.

In 2022/23, Christopher took major roles in Melbourne Opera's Siegfried, Lucrezia Borgia and Mahagonny. He sang Gunther in their landmark Der Ring des Nibelungen and also appeared with the Sydney Symphony, Royal Melbourne Philharmonic, Australian Contemporary Opera and the Heidelberg Choral Society.



MICHAEL LAMPARD Arrighetti / Monsignor

At only twenty-one years of age, Michael was a finalist in Placido Domingo's international Operalia competition.

His past performances for Victorian Opera include Dr. Kanzler in *The Princess & The Pea*, The King in *Sleeping Beauty* and Alidoro in last year's Tasmanian season of *La Cenerentola*.

For Opera Australia he has appeared as Schaunard in *La bohème* and Bartolo in *The Barber Of Seville*.

Other roles have included Guglielmo in Così fan tutte for the Rome Opera Festival and Biterolf in *Tannhauser*, Morales in *Carmen*, Zurga in *The Pearl Fishers*, Killian in *Der Freischutz* and Kurwenal in *Tristan* & *Isolde*, all for Melbourne Opera.



STEPHEN MARSH Guiducci / Monsignor



SIMON MEADOWS Scienziato 2 Papa Paolo V Cardinal

Stephen made his professional debut in Victorian Opera's *The Sleeping Beauty* in 2017 and was one of its developing artists for both the 2017 and 2018 seasons. To date he has performed over 15 roles with the company, including Dandini (*La Cenerentola*), Zurga (*Les Pêcheurs de perles*), The Tin Man (*Il mago di Oz*), The Woodcutter (*The Sleeping Beauty*) and The Giant in the Australian premiere of *The Selfish Giant* by Simon Bruckard and Emma Muir-Smith. In 2021 Stephen made his European debut as Marcello (*La bohème*) at the Verbier Festival in Switzerland. Stephen was the inaugural winner of Victorian Opera's Michael Stubbs and Malcolm Roberts Opera Prize. The 2023 recipient of the Opera Foundation's Deutsche Oper Berlin Award, Stephen will join this company for its 2024/2025 season. Stephen was a scholar with Melba Opera Trust in 2018 and 2019 and was also an inaugural member of Melbourne Opera's Richard Divall Emerging Artists Program.

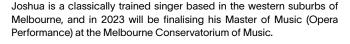
Award-winning Australian baritone Simon Meadows enjoys a busy opera and concert career throughout Europe, Asia and Australasia.

For Opera Australia, he recently sang Telramund (*Lohengrin*) and The Count (*Le nozze di Figaro*); for Victorian Opera, Priam in Simon Bruckard's Cassandra and Jimmy in Stuart Greenbaum's *The Parrot Factory*. Simon was the baritone soloist in the world premiere of Richard Mills' song cycle *In Tempore Bello*.

For Melbourne Opera, Simon has performed the title roles in *Macbeth* and *The Barber of Seville*, Alberich in *Das Rheingold* and many others. In 2021, he sang Alfio/Tonio in *Cavalleria rusticana/Pagliacci* for West Australian Opera and returned to Perth as Germont (*La traviata*).



JOSHUA MORTON-GALEA Demisiani / Clerico



Joshua completed his Bachelor of Music (Classical Voice) in 2021, and is the humble recipient of the Janet Perkins Vocal Scholarship, the Orloff Family Charitable Trust Award, and the Rae Banger Music Bursary.

His recent appearances with Victorian Opera include Zachary Briddling in *The Grumpiest Boy in the World*, and Snow in *The Selfish Giant*.

Other performance credits include the roles of L'Aumonier in Dialogues des Carmélites, Phoebus in The Fairy Queen, Lysander in A Midsummer Night's Dream, and Lucano in L'incoronazione di Poppea. He has also performed in chorus positions in productions of L'Elisir d'amore, Don Pasquale, Parsifal, and Guillaume Tell.



EMMA PEARSON Cristina di Medici / Suor Marie



MICHAEL PETRUCCELLI Padovano 2 Stelluti (Lincei) Tommaso Caccini Clerici



SHANUL SHARMA Scienziato 1 Cardinale Barberini Papa Urbano VIII

Emma Pearson, principal soprano and Kammersaengerin at Hessisches Staatstheater, Wiesbaden, has performed for Semperoper Dresden, Nationaltheater Mannheim, Theater Sankt Gallen, Saarländisches Staatstheater, Ludwigsburger Schlossfestspiele, Opera Australia, Opera Queensland, State Opera South Australia, West Australian Opera and Ukaria 24. Emma has also appeared with the West Australian, Tasmanian and Minnesota Symphony Orchestras, Slovak Philharmonic, and Orquesta de Valencia. Her engagements this year include Pamina (*The Magic Flute*) for Festival Opera New Zealand, Lucia di Lammermoor title role for Wellington Opera, Fiordiligi (*Cosi fan tutte*) for New Zealand Opera, Amida (*Rinaldo*) for Pinchgut Opera and *All Rise/Jazz* at Lincoln Centre with Melbourne and Sydney Symphony orchestras.

Recently a Young Artist with Oper Frankfurt and renowned for his 'pure, glowing tenor', Michael Petruccelli is one of Australia's emerging operatic stars.

For Opera Australia, he has sung Stephen Goldring (*The Eighth Wonder*), Pedro (*Two Weddings, One Bride*) and Goro (*Madama Butterfly*).

In 2021/2022, Michael sang Almaviva in *The Barber of Seville* for West Australian Opera; for Victorian Opera, he appeared in *Parrwang Lifts the Sky*, Le Mesurier in Voss for State Opera of South Australia and Jason in *Medée* for Pinchgut Opera. In 2023, he returns to Victorian Opera in *Galileo* and *Capriccio* and to Pinchgut Opera for *The Pleasures of Versailles*.

Tenor Shanul Sharma has performed leading roles with Opera Australia, the Bolshoi Theatre, Moscow, the Rossini Opera Festival in Pesaro, the Teatro Olimpico for Festival Vicenza in Lirica, Teatro del Giglio in Lucca, and in Pavia, Italy. Shanul also represented the Rossini Opera Festival at the LaVerdi Auditorium, Milan and Norwegian National Opera, Oslo and featured at the Llangollen Festival in Wales.

Most recently he has been heard at Perth Festival in *Galileo* excerpts (Mills), in the title role of Glass' *Satyagraha* and as Count Almaviva (*The Barber of Seville*) both for Opera Australia. Shanul holds an MA in Advanced Vocal Studies from the Wales International Academy of Voice in Cardiff.



DIMITY SHEPHERD Marina Gamba Plague solo mezzo Plague Ensemble

Dimity's appearances for Victorian Opera include Green Room Award winning performances in *Lorelei*, Cherubino in *The Marriage Of Figaro*, Orphée in *Orphée et Eurydice*, Alice in *Through The Looking Glass*, Arsamene in *Xerxes*, Nireno in *Julius Caesar*, Flora in *La Traviata*, Beggar Woman in *Sweeney Todd*, Helpmann and Green Room Award nominated Lucy in *Threepenny Opera*, Clara in *Midnight Son*, roles in *Banquet Of Secrets*, *The Riders*, *Nixon In China* and *Sunday In The Park With George*.

Other roles include Cherubino, Carmen and Rosina in *Barber Of Seville* for Opera Australia, roles for Opera Queensland and Chamber Made Opera, Fricka in *Die Walküre* for Melbourne Opera, Kätchen in *The Black Rider* for The Malthouse, the title role in *The Ghost Wife* at London's Barbican BITE02 festival and the vocalist in The Australian Ballet's *Anna Karenina*.



DANIEL SZESIONG TODD (時雄) Padovano 1 Cesi (Lincei) Clerico Chinese-Australian tenor Daniel Szesiong Todd (時雄) was a member of Victorian Opera's Developing Artist Program before travelling to Germany to join the Hamburg State Opera, where he sang over 30 roles. He has performed across Europe and Asia, with repertoire encompassing traditional opera, new music, baroque and crossover. Since returning to Australia, Daniel has performed extensively with Opera Australia, Victorian Opera, Australian Contemporary Opera Co and Forest Collective. Most recently Daniel has toured the country with Rogers & Hammerstein's *Cinderella* for Opera Australia, sung the title role in Victorian Opera's *The Grumpiest Boy in the World* and toured Australia and Brazil with the Ten Tenors. Daniel holds a masters in music from the University of Melbourne, as well as bachelor degrees in music and law.



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Recognised for our unique contribution to the country's operatic landscape, Victorian Opera joined the National Performing Arts Partnership Framework in 2021. Alongside other companies, Victorian Opera holds its rightful position in the national performing arts arena.

Commitment to the development and presentation of new Australian opera and musical theatre is forefront to our mission. We identify relative and topical material, commission and workshop new scores and librettos, and ultimately produce new productions. Victorian Opera premieres at least one new Australian opera or music theatre work each year, and have commissioned 39 new works since the company's formation.

The next generation of talent is developed from the ground up through our Emerging Artists Programs – The Victorian Opera Youth Chorus Ensemble (VOYCE), our VO Emerges project and our Emerging Artists Opera Prize scholarship. Creating future pathways for artists, artisans and technicians has become a driving focus for our organisation. We employ hundreds of people across the creative industries, recruit some of the finest local and national singers, and collaborate with Australia's leading companies, venues and learning institutions.

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Elizabeth Hill-Cooper Victorian Opera CEO

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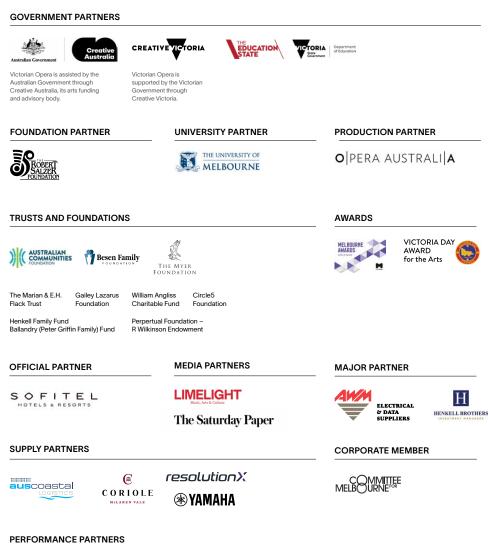
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